

DEEP SPACE/LUNAR CALIBRATION STUDY STATUS

JOSEPH BOLEK
GSFC EOS AM1 PROJECT
APRIL, 1997

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

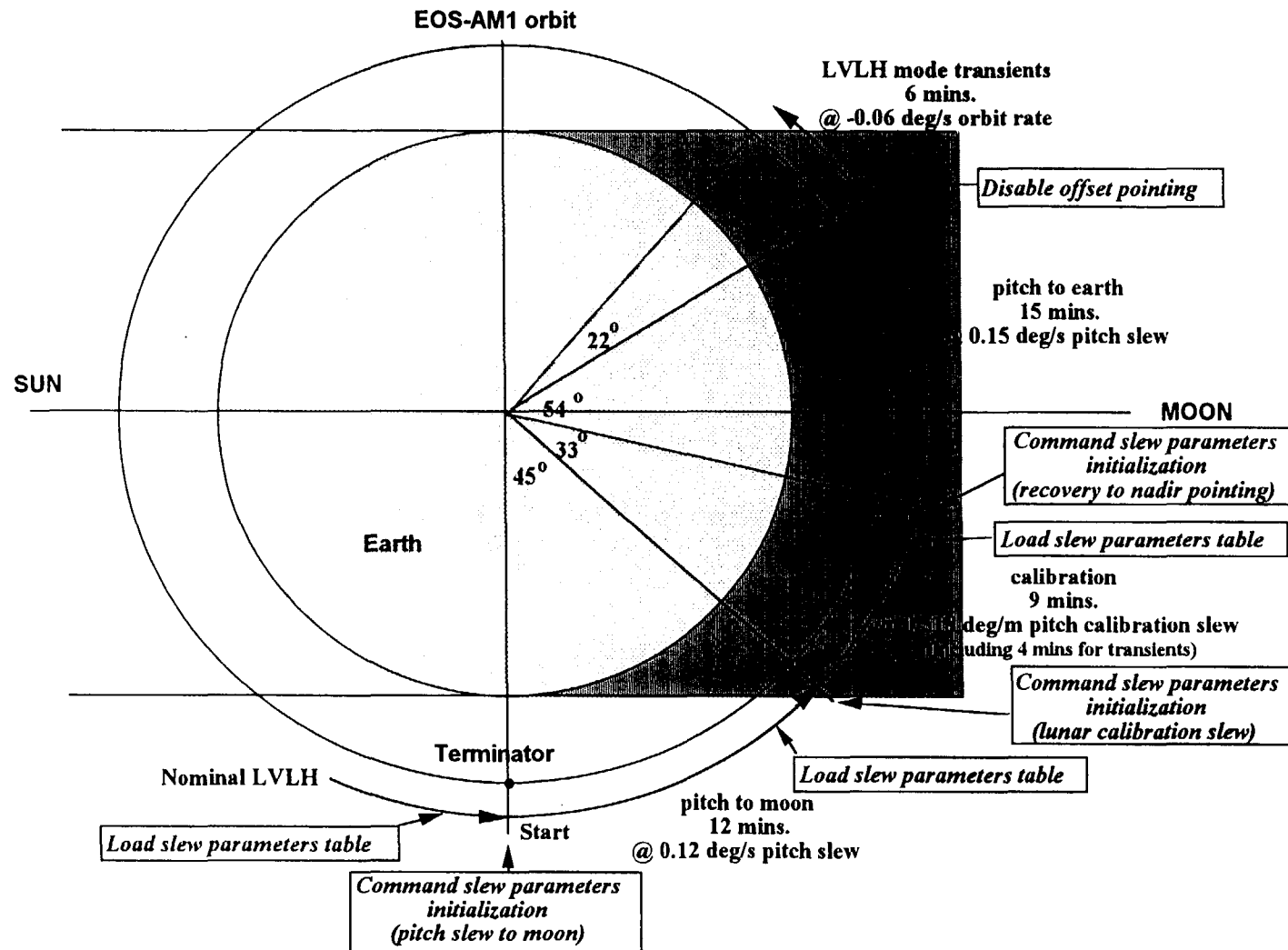
- MANEUVERS DEFINED
- GN&C FEASIBILITY STUDY COMPLETED
- GN&C CONTINGENCY STUDY OF FAILED REACTION WHEEL COMPLETED
- MODIS COLD FOCAL PLANE ASSEMBLY (CFPA) THERMAL ANALYSIS COMPLETED
- PRELIMINARY TABLE LOAD AND COMMAND SEQUENCE DEFINED

MANEUVERS PROPOSED FOR EARLY PHASE OF MISSION

- RECOMMENDED BY THE SWAMP TO SUPPORT INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION AND CHARACTERIZATION
- TWO MANEUVERS BEING EVALUATED
 - MULTIPLE PITCH RATE DEEP SPACE CALIBRATION
 - THREE COMMANDED PITCH RATES: ALLOWS FOR SLOWER RATE WHEN VIEWING THE MOON
 - CONSTANT PITCH RATE DEEP SPACE CALIBRATION
 - CONSTANT PITCH RATE: NO SLOWED SCAN ACROSS MOON
 - ALLOWS FLIGHT OPERATIONS TEAM (FOT) AND S/C ENGINEERS TO EVALUATE THE MANEUVER PROCEDURES AND TO TRAIN FOR FUTURE ONES

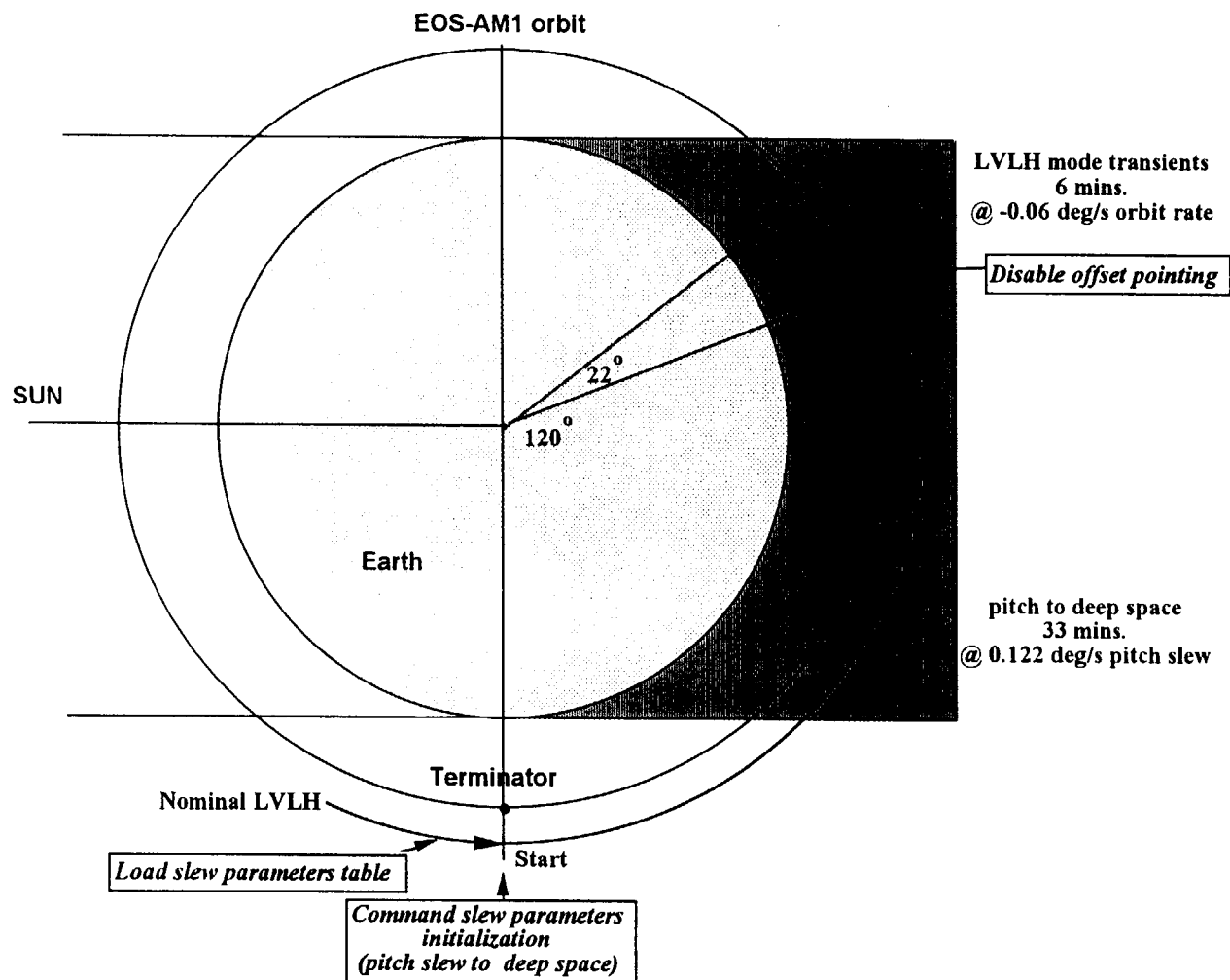
MULTIPLE PITCH RATE DEEP SPACE CALIBRATION MANEUVER

PITCH MANEUVER FOR LUNAR CALIBRATION



CONSTANT PITCH RATE DEEP SPACE CALIBRATION MANEUVER

PITCH MANEUVER FOR DEEP SPACE CALIBRATION



DEFINED MANEUVERS MEET ALL REQUIREMENTS

REQUIREMENT

- COMPLETE MANEUVER IN ECLIPSE
- ACHIEVE DEEP SPACE VIEW
(84° FROM NADIR) WITHIN 9 MIN
- MODIS CFPA BACK TO CALIBRATION
RANGE WITHIN 24 HRS
- S/C PITCH-ONLY MANEUVER
- LUNAR VIEW WITHIN 20 MIN
- NADIR VIEWS MOON AT 0.518°/MIN
UNIFORM RATE (MULTI-PITCH RATE
MANEUVER ONLY)

PERFORMANCE

- COMPETED WITH 6 MIN MARGIN
- DEEP SPACE VIEW ACHIEVED
WITHIN 8 MIN
- MODIS FOCAL PLANE AT 83K
WITHIN 22 HRS (PER GSFC ANALYSIS)
- TWO-AXIS MANEUVER NOT NEEDED
- LUNAR VIEW WITHIN 17 MIN
- RATE ERROR DURING MANEUVER IS
0.01°/MIN (MULTI-PITCH RATE
MANEUVER ONLY)

GN&C STUDY SUMMARY

- ALL REQUIREMENTS ARE ACHIEVED WITH A NOMINALLY OPERATING SPACECRAFT (4 REACTION WHEELS AVAILABLE)
- MULTI-PITCH RATE MANEUVER REQUIREMENTS CANNOT BE ACHIEVED WITH A FAILED REACTION WHEEL. LVLH NOT ACHIEVED AT END OF MANEUVER.
- ANALYSIS SHOWS THAT REACTION WHEELS SATURATE DURING THE CONSTANT PITCH RATE MANEUVER WITH THREE REACTION WHEELS
- INVESTIGATION OF EXISTING FLIGHT CODE INDICATES THAT THE MANEUVER CAN BE PERFORMED WITHOUT SOFTWARE MODIFICATIONS. HOWEVER, FOR THE MULTIPLE PITCH RATE MANEUVER, THE PROCEDURE IS VERY GROUND COMMAND INTENSIVE.

FUTURE/CONTINUING EFFORTS

- COMPLETE TDRSS COVERAGE ANALYSIS
- COMPLETE SPACECRAFT THERMAL ANALYSIS
- DEVELOP MANEUVER OPERATIONS PROCEDURES.
TEST/SIMULATE COMMANDS AND TABLE LOADS.
- PERFORM SAFE MODE ENTRY ANALYSIS
- PERFORM FAILURE DETECTION LOGIC ARCHITECTURE
TRADE STUDY
- LOCKHEED MARTIN TO VERIFY MANEUVER AND
ASSOCIATED ANALYSES
- TRANSFER RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MANEUVER TO THE
FOT FOLLOWING THE STUDY PHASE